

# UČNI LIST – Logaritem – 1

1) Izračunaj:

a)  $\log_2 128 =$

b)  $\log_3 \frac{1}{243} =$

c)  $\log_2 \frac{1}{512} =$

d)  $\log \sqrt[8]{1000} =$

e)  $\log_3 \sqrt[5]{81} =$

f)  $\log_5 \sqrt[6]{0,008} =$

2) Z uporabo definicije logaritma reši naslednje logaritemske enačbe:

a)  $\log_2 16 = x$

d)  $\log_{25} 0,2 = x$

b)  $\log_{\frac{1}{2}} \frac{1}{4} = x$

e)  $\log_9 27 = x$

c)  $\log_{10} 100 = x$

f)  $\log_3 \frac{1}{27} = x$

3) Z uporabo definicije logaritma reši naslednje logaritemske enačbe:

a)  $\log_3 x = 2$

d)  $\log_9 x = -\frac{3}{2}$

b)  $\log_{10} x = -2$

e)  $\log_{125} x = \frac{1}{3}$

c)  $\log_9 x = \frac{3}{2}$

f)  $\log_{\frac{1}{5}} x = -3$

4) Z uporabo definicije logaritma reši naslednje logaritemske enačbe:

a)  $\log_x 16 = 2$

d)  $\log_x 27 = \frac{3}{4}$

b)  $\log_x 9 = -\frac{2}{3}$

e)  $\log_x 1,25 = -1$

c)  $\log_x 16 = \frac{4}{3}$

f)  $\log_x 0,001 = -3$

5) Logaritmiraj:

a)  $\log \frac{a^2 b^3}{c^7} =$

c)  $\log \frac{a^4}{\sqrt[3]{b^2 c}} =$

b)  $\log \frac{\sqrt[4]{x y^8}}{z^3} =$

d)  $\log \sqrt[6]{\frac{x^2}{y^5 z}} =$

6) Izračunaj brez uporabe kalkulatorja:

a)  $3 \cdot \log_5 25 + 2 \cdot \log_3 27 - 4 \cdot \log_2 8 =$

b)  $\log_3 81 \cdot \log_3 27^{-1} \cdot \log_2 16 \cdot \log_2 8 =$

7) Logaritmiraj:

a)  $\log \sqrt[4]{\frac{a^2}{b \cdot \sqrt[3]{c^7}}} =$

c)  $\log \frac{\sqrt[5]{ab^2}}{10 \cdot \sqrt[3]{c}} =$

b)  $\log \frac{100 \cdot \sqrt[3]{x}}{y^4} =$

d)  $\log \frac{(x+2)^5}{x^2 \cdot \sqrt[4]{y^3}} =$

8) Logaritmiraj:

a)  $\log \frac{\sqrt[3]{ab^2}}{(a-2)^4} =$

b)  $\log \frac{a^6 \cdot \sqrt[4]{b}}{(c+1)^5} =$

c)  $\log \frac{1000a^2}{c^3 \cdot \sqrt[4]{b-2}} =$

d)  $\log \frac{a^2 + 4a - 12}{\sqrt[5]{a^4 b^3}} =$

9) Logaritmiraj:

a)  $\log \frac{\sqrt[3]{a^2 - 5a + 4}}{\sqrt[7]{6b^3}} =$

b)  $\log \frac{\sqrt{x^2 - 25}}{\left(x \cdot \sqrt[4]{y}\right)^3} =$

c)  $\log \frac{a^3 \cdot \sqrt[5]{b^2}}{\sqrt[3]{a^2 - 2a - 8}} =$

d)  $\log \frac{a^2 - b^2}{a^2 b^2} =$

10) Antilogaritmiraj (izrazi neznanko na levi strani):

a)  $\log X = 3\log a + 4\log b - 5\log c$

b)  $\log Y = \frac{2}{3}\log a + \frac{1}{3}\log b - \frac{5}{4}\log c$

c)  $\log T = \frac{1}{2}\log 6 + \frac{1}{3}\log a - 4\log b - \frac{1}{5}\log c$

d)  $\log Z = 2 + \frac{2}{5}\log a - \frac{3}{7}\log b - \frac{5}{7}\log c$

11) Antilogaritmiraj (izrazi neznanko na levi strani):

a)  $\log U = 3\log a + 4\log(b-2) - \frac{1}{3}\log c$

b)  $\log Z = \frac{1}{4}\log a + \frac{3}{4}\log b - 2\log(c+1)$

c)  $\log W = 2 + 5\log(a-3) - \frac{1}{3}\log b - \frac{1}{2}\log c$

d)  $\log S = \frac{1}{3}\log(b+2) - 4\log a - \frac{2}{5}\log(c-1)$

12) Antilogaritmiraj (izrazi neznanko na levi strani):

a)  $\log X = \frac{3}{4}\log 16 + \frac{1}{3}\log(a+b) - \frac{2}{5}\log a - \frac{3}{5}\log b$

b)  $\log Y = \log(a-7) + \log(a+3) - \frac{1}{2}\log a - \frac{3}{2}\log b - \frac{5}{2}\log c$

c)  $\log U = \frac{2}{5}\log a + \frac{4}{5}\log b - \frac{1}{5}\log(a-3) - \frac{1}{5}\log(a+3)$

d)  $\log Z = 3 + 2\log a + \frac{3}{8}\log b - \frac{1}{6}\log(b+4) - \frac{1}{6}\log(b-2)$

# REŠITVE UČNEGA LISTA – Logaritem – 1

1) Izračunaj:

- a) 7
- b) -5
- c) -9
- d)  $\frac{3}{8}$
- e)  $\frac{4}{5}$
- f)  $-\frac{1}{2}$

2) a)  $x = 4$

b)  $x = 2$

c)  $x = 2$

d)  $x = -\frac{1}{2}$

e)  $x = \frac{3}{2}$

f)  $x = -3$

3) a)  $x = 2$

b)  $x = 0,01$

c)  $x = 27$

d)  $x = \frac{1}{27}$

e)  $x = 5$

f)  $x = 125$

4) a)  $x = 4$

b)  $x = \frac{1}{27}$

c)  $x = 8$

d)  $x = 81$

e)  $x = -1$

f)  $x = 10$

5) a)  $2\log a + 3\log b - 7\log c$

b)  $\frac{1}{4}\log x + 2\log y - 3\log z$

c)  $4\log a - \frac{2}{3}\log b - \frac{1}{3}\log c$

d)  $\frac{1}{3}\log x - \frac{5}{6}\log y - \frac{1}{6}\log z$

6) a) 0

b) -144

7) a)  $\frac{1}{2}\log a - \frac{1}{4}\log b - \frac{7}{12}\log c$

b)  $2 + \frac{1}{3}\log x - 4\log y$

c)  $\frac{1}{5}\log a + \frac{2}{5}\log b - 1 - \frac{1}{3}\log c$

d)  $5\log(x+2) - 2\log x - \frac{3}{4}\log y$

8) a)  $\frac{1}{3}\log a + \frac{2}{3}\log b - 4\log(a-2)$

b)  $6\log a + \frac{1}{4}\log b - 5\log(c+1)$

c)  $3 + 2\log a - 3\log c - \frac{1}{4}\log(b-2)$

d)  $\log(a+6) + \log(a-2) - \frac{4}{5}\log a - \frac{3}{5}\log b$

- 9) a)  $\frac{1}{3}\log(a-4) + \frac{1}{3}\log(a-1) - \frac{1}{7}\log 6 - \frac{3}{7}\log b$   
 b)  $\frac{1}{2}\log(x+5) + \frac{1}{2}\log(x-5) - 3\log x - \frac{3}{4}\log y$   
 c)  $3\log a + \frac{2}{5}\log b - \frac{1}{3}\log(a-4) - \frac{1}{3}\log(a+2)$

10) a)  $X = \frac{a^3 b^4}{c^5}$   
 b)  $Y = \sqrt[12]{\frac{a^8 b^4}{c^{15}}}$   
 c)  $T = \frac{\sqrt{6} \cdot \sqrt[3]{a}}{b^4 \cdot \sqrt[5]{c}}$   
 d)  $Z = \frac{100 \cdot \sqrt[5]{a^2}}{\sqrt[7]{b^3 c^5}}$

11) a)  $U = \frac{a^3 \cdot (b-2)^4}{\sqrt[3]{c}}$   
 b)  $Z = \frac{\sqrt[4]{ab^3}}{(c+1)^2}$   
 c)  $W = \frac{100 \cdot (a-3)^5}{\sqrt[6]{b^2 c^3}}$   
 d)  $S = \frac{\sqrt[3]{b+2}}{a^4 \cdot \sqrt[5]{(c-1)^2}}$

12) a)  $X = \frac{8 \cdot \sqrt[3]{a+b}}{\sqrt[5]{a^2 b^3}}$   
 b)  $Y = \frac{a^2 - 4a - 21}{\sqrt{ab^3 c^5}}$   
 c)  $U = \sqrt[5]{\frac{a^2 b^4}{a^2 - 9}}$   
 d)  $Z = \frac{1000 \cdot a^2 \cdot \sqrt[8]{b^3}}{\sqrt[6]{b^2 + 2b - 8}}$